

# Foreign Policy



EXPERT SERIES

# KEY TERMS in 24 languages

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## KEY TERMS in 24 languages

# *INTRODUCTION*

## A CFSP GLOSSARY

The most common types of bonds that every community develops over time are those related to language. This applies to language itself, to idiomatic usage and to what is regarded by the outside world as ‘technical jargon’, i.e. the language used by professionals in a particular area of activity. The European Union foreign policy community is no exception in this regard.

This brochure is intended to provide some insight into the ways in which some of the activities related to policy and operational developments under the European Union’s Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP) are defined or referred to in EU documents. Words matter when men’s and women’s lives are at stake. Likewise, foreign policy, far from being ‘foreign’, is intrinsic to our daily lives. What happens outside the borders of the European Union, particularly in our neighbourhood to the East and to the South, has political, social, economic and security implications for citizens throughout the Union. In a world characterised by increased political



and economic interdependence, experiencing persistent regional conflicts and prone, at times, to power fragmentation and unpredictable shifts in global governance, the European Union's response in the international arena remains crucial in ensuring that our fundamental principles are preserved and promoted around the world. Those principles comprise democracy, the rule of law, human rights and an international system based on stronger multilateral cooperation and good global governance.

The Union's Common Foreign and Security Policy was created with a view to advancing such principles in the wider world, though also with the clear aim of preserving peace, preventing conflicts and strengthening international security, always in accordance with the purposes and principles of the UN Charter. The Union's actions in the CFSP context are also aimed at eradicating poverty, encouraging the integration of all countries into the world economy, preserving and improving the quality of the environment and the sustainable management of global natural resources, and assisting populations, countries and regions confronting natural or man-made disasters.

One of the most visible aspects of the Union's external action is its many civilian and military missions around the world. The Union currently deploys more than 7 000 men and women in ten civilian missions and five military operations, from the Western Balkans, the Caucasus and Central Asia to Northern, Central and Eastern Africa. In Kosovo, EULEX assists the Kosovo institutions in further developing and strengthening an independent and multi-ethnic justice system and a multi-ethnic police and customs service. In Mali, the EUTM provides training and advice to the Malian Armed Forces, with the overall aim of helping to restore Mali's territorial integrity and reduce the threat posed by terrorist groups. Off the coast of Somalia, EU NAVFOR Atalanta protects the vessels of the World Food Programme while successfully preventing acts of piracy and armed robbery off the Somali coast.

In the 'post-Lisbon Treaty environment', the European Council and the Council of the European Union, together with the High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy, continue to play a critical role in the Union's external action.



The European Council identifies the Union's strategic interests, determines the objectives and defines the general guidelines for the CFSP. The Council of the European Union frames the CFSP and ensures the unity, consistency and effectiveness of action by the Union. The High Representative chairs the Foreign Affairs Council meetings, contributes through her proposals to the development of the CFSP and ensures the implementation of the decisions adopted by the European Council and the Council of the European Union.

I hope this glossary will prove to be a useful collection of the most commonly used terms in the CFSP area in the 24 official languages of the Union and will help citizens understand better what they hear and read about the Union's external action.

***Leonardo Schiavo***

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General Secretariat of the Council  
of the European Union*

**EN      Common Foreign and Security Policy  
(CFSP)**

*Foreign policy of the EU, mainly covering security and defence issues, diplomacy and external action.*

BG	обща външна политика и политика на сигурност
CS	společná zahraniční a bezpečnostní politika
DA	fælles udenrigs- og sikkerhedspolitik
DE	Gemeinsame Außen- und Sicherheitspolitik
EL	Κοινή εξωτερική πολιτική και πολιτική ασφαλείας
ES	Política Exterior y de Seguridad Común
ET	ühine välis- ja julgeolekupoliitika
FI	yhteinen ulko- ja turvallisuuspolitiikka
FR	politique étrangère et de sécurité commune
GA	an Comhbheartas Eachtrach agus Slándála
HR	zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika

- HU közös kül- és biztonságpolitika
- IT politica estera e di sicurezza comune
- LT bendra užsienio ir saugumo politika
- LV kopējā ārpolitika un drošības politika
- MT Politika Estera u ta' Sigurtà Komuni
- NL gemeenschappelijk buitenlands en veiligheidsbeleid
- PL wspólna polityka zagraniczna i bezpieczeństwa
- PT política externa e de segurança comum
- RO politica externă și de securitate comună
- SK spoločná zahraničná a bezpečnostná politika
- SL skupna zunanja in varnostna politika
- SV den gemensamma utrikes- och säkerhetspolitiken

**EN      Common Security and Defence Policy  
(CSDP)**

*Integral part of the EU's Common Foreign and Security Policy focusing on defence and military aspects as well as civilian crisis management.*

BG	обща политика за сигурност и отбрана
CS	společná bezpečnostní a obranná politika
DA	fælles sikkerheds- og forsvarsopolitik
DE	Gemeinsame Sicherheits- und Verteidigungspolitik
EL	Κοινή Πολιτική Ασφάλειας και Άμυνας
ES	Política Común de Seguridad y Defensa
ET	ühine julgeoleku- ja kaitsepoliitika
FI	yhteinen turvallisuus- ja puolustuspolitiikka
FR	politique de sécurité et de défense commune
GA	an Comhbheartas Slándála agus Cosanta
HR	zajednička sigurnosna i obrambena politika

- HU közös biztonság- és védelempolitika
- IT politica di sicurezza e di difesa comune
- LT bendra saugumo ir gynybos politika
- LV kopējā drošības un aizsardzības politika
- MT politika ta' sigurtà u ta' difiża komuni
- NL gemeenschappelijk veiligheids- en defensiebeleid
- PL wspólna polityka bezpieczeństwa i obrony
- PT política comum de segurança e defesa
- RO politica de securitate și apărare comună
- SK spoločná bezpečnostná a obranná politika
- SL skupna varnostna in obrambna politika
- SV den gemensamma säkerhets- och försvarspolitiken

**EN      High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy (HR)**

*Person responsible for conducting the Common Foreign and Security Policy, coordinating and ensuring the coherence of the European Union's external action and chairing the Foreign Affairs Council.*

**BG** върховен представител на Съюза по въпросите на външните работи и политиката на сигурност

**CS** vysoký představitel Unie pro zahraniční věci a bezpečnostní politiku

**DA** Unionens højtstående repræsentant for udenrigsanliggender og sikkerhedspolitik

**DE** Hoher Vertreter der Union für Außen- und Sicherheitspolitik

**EL** Ύπατος Εκπρόσωπος της Ένωσης για Θέματα Εξωτερικής Πολιτικής και Πολιτικής Ασφαλείας

**ES** Alto Representante de la Unión para Asuntos Exteriores y Política de Seguridad

**ET** liidu välisasjade ja julgeolekupoliitika kõrge esindaja

**FI** unionin ulkoasioiden ja turvallisuuspolitiikan korkea edustaja

**FR** haut représentant de l'Union pour les affaires étrangères et la politique de sécurité

GA	Ardionadaí an Aontais do Ghnóthaí Eachtracha agus don Bheartas Slándála
HR	Visoki predstavnik Unije za vanjske poslove i sigurnosnu politiku
HU	az Unió külügyi és biztonságpolitikai főképviselője
IT	alto rappresentante dell’Unione per gli affari esteri e la politica di sicurezza
LT	Sąjungos vyriausiasis įgaliotinis užsienio reikalams ir saugumo politikai
LV	Savienības Augstais pārstāvis ārlietās un drošības politikas jautājumos
MT	Rappreżentant Għoli tal-Unjoni għall-Affarijiet Barranin u l-Politika ta’ Sigurtà
NL	hoge vertegenwoordiger van de Unie voor buitenlandse zaken en veiligheidsbeleid
PL	Wysoki Przedstawiciel Unii do Spraw Zagranicznych i Polityki Bezpieczeństwa
PT	Alto Representante da União para os Negócios Estrangeiros e a Política de Segurança
RO	Înaltul Reprezentant al Uniunii pentru afaceri externe și politica de securitate
SK	vysoký predstaviteľ Únie pre zahraničné veci a bezpečnostnú politiku
SL	visoki predstavnik Unije za zunanje zadeve in varnostno politiko
SV	unionens höga representant för utrikes frågor och säkerhetspolitik

**EN European External Action Service (EEAS)**

*Functionally autonomous EU body assisting the High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy with fulfilling his or her mandate.*

**BG Европейска служба за външна дейност**

**CS Evropská služba pro vnější činnost**

**DA Tjenesten for EU's Optræden Udadtil**

**DE Europäischer Auswärtiger Dienst**

**EL Ευρωπαϊκή Υπηρεσία Εξωτερικής Δράσης**

**ES Servicio Europeo de Acción Exterior**

**ET Euroopa välisteenistus**

**FI Euroopan ulkosuhdehallinto**

**FR service européen pour l'action extérieure**

**GA an tSeirbhís Eorpach Gníomhaíochta Seachtraí**

**HR Europska služba za vanjsko djelovanje**

**HU Európai Külügyi Szolgálat**

IT	servizio europeo per l'azione esterna
LT	Europos išorės veiksmų tarnyba
LV	Eiropas Ārējās darbības dienests
MT	Servizz Ewropew għall-Azzjoni Esterna
NL	Europese Dienst voor extern optreden
PL	Europejska Służba Działań Zewnętrznych
PT	Serviço Europeu para a Ação Externa
RO	Serviciul European de Acțiune Externă
SK	Európska služba pre vonkajšiu činnosť
SL	Evropska služba za zunanje delovanje
SV	Europeiska utrikesstjänsten

**EN      Political and Security Committee  
(PSC)**

*Permanent body set up to monitor the international situation in the areas covered by the Common Foreign and Security Policy and to contribute to the definition of associated policies and the monitoring of their implementation.*

BG      Комитет по политика и сигурност

CS      Politický a bezpečnostní výbor

DA      Den Udenrigs- og Sikkerhedspolitiske Komité

DE      Politisches und Sicherheitspolitisches Komitee

EL      Επιτροπή Πολιτικής και Ασφάλειας

ES      Comité Político y de Seguridad

ET      poliitika- ja julgeolekukomitee

FI      poliittisten ja turvallisuusasioiden komitea

FR      comité politique et de sécurité

GA      an Coiste Polaitiúil agus Slándála

HR      Politički i sigurnosni odbor

HU      Politikai és Biztonsági Bizottság

IT	comitato politico e di sicurezza
LT	Politinis ir saugumo komitetas
LV	Politikas un drošības komiteja
MT	Kumitat Politiku u ta' Sigurtà
NL	Politiek en Veiligheidscomité
PL	Komitet Polityczny i Bezpieczeństwa
PT	Comité Político e de Segurança
RO	Comitetul politic și de securitate
SK	Politický a bezpečnostný výbor
SL	Politični in varnostni odbor
SV	kommittén för utrikes- och säkerhetspolitik

## **EN EU Special Representative (EUSR)**

*Person appointed to represent the Union in particular regions and countries and to promote efforts to consolidate peace, stability and the rule of law.*

BG специален представител на ЕС

CS zvláštní zástupce EU

DA EU's særlige repræsentant

DE EU-Sonderbeauftragter

EL ειδικός εντεταλμένος της ΕΕ

ES Representante Especial de la UE

ET ELi eriesindaja

FI EU:n erityisedustaja

FR représentant spécial de l'UE

GA Ionadaí Speisialta AE

HR posebni predstavnik EU-a

HU az EU különleges képviselője

IT	rappresentante speciale dell'UE
LT	ES specialusis įgaliotinės
LV	ES īpašais pārstāvis
MT	Rappreżentant Speċjali tal-UE
NL	speciale vertegenwoordiger van de EU
PL	specjalny przedstawiciel UE
PT	Representante Especial da UE
RO	reprezentant special al UE
SK	osobitný zástupca EÚ
SL	posebni predstavnik EU
SV	EU:s särskilda representant

**EN European Security and Defence College (ESDC)**

*Network of training institutions, including the European Union Institute for Security Studies as well as national institutions, specialising in security and defence policy.*

**BG Европейски колеж по сигурност и отбрана**

**CS Evropská bezpečnostní a obranná škola**

**DA Det Europæiske Sikkerheds- og Forsvarsakademiet**

**DE Europäisches Sicherheits- und Verteidigungskolleg**

**EL Ευρωπαϊκή Ακαδημία Ασφάλειας και Άμυνας**

**ES Escuela Europea de Seguridad y Defensa**

**ET Euroopa Julgeoleku- ja Kaitsekolledž**

**FI Euroopan turvallisuus- ja puolustusakatemia**

**FR Collège européen de sécurité et de défense**

**GA an Coláiste Eorpach um Shlándáil agus um Chosaint**

HR	Europsko učilište za sigurnost i obranu
HU	Európai Biztonsági és Védelmi Főiskola
IT	Accademia europea per la sicurezza e la difesa
LT	Europos saugumo ir gynybos koledžas
LV	Eiropas Drošības un aizsardzības koledža
MT	Kullegġġ Ewropew ta' Sigurtà u ta' Difiża
NL	Europese Veiligheids- en Defensieacademie
PL	Europejskie Kolegium Bezpieczeństwa i Obrony
PT	Academia Europeia de Segurança e Defesa
RO	Colegiul European de Securitate și Apărare
SK	Európska akadémia bezpečnosti a obrany
SL	Evropska akademija za varnost in obrambo
SV	Europeiska säkerhets- och försvarsakademien

**EN EU delegation**

*Diplomatic body representing the European Union in international organisations and third countries.*

BG делегация на ЕС

CS delegace EU

DA EU-delegation

DE EU-Delegation

EL αντιπροσωπία της ΕΕ

ES delegación de la UE

ET ELi delegatsioon

FI EU:n edustusto

FR délégation de l'UE

GA toscaireacht AE

HR delegacija EU-a

HU az EU küldöttsége

IT	delegazione dell'UE
LT	ES delegacija
LV	ES delegācija
MT	delegazzjoni tal-UE
NL	EU-delegatie
PL	delegatura UE
PT	delegação da UE
RO	delegație a UE
SK	delegácia EÚ
SL	delegacija EU
SV	EU-delegation

**EN soft power**

*Ability to obtain a desired outcome through attraction and persuasion rather than coercion.*

BG мека сила

CS měkká síla

DA blød magt

DE Überzeugungswirkung

EL ήπια δύναμη

ES poder suave

ET pehme jõud

FI pehmeä valta

FR pouvoir de persuasion

GA cumhacht lách

HR meka moć

HU puha erő

IT	potere leggero
LT	švelnioji galia
LV	maigā vara
MT	setgħa ta' persważjoni
NL	zachte macht
PL	miękkka siła
PT	poder brando
RO	putere necoercitivă
SK	mäkká moc
SL	mehka moč
SV	mjuk makt

**EN      preventive diplomacy**

*Diplomatic action taken to prevent disputes from escalating into conflicts or to limit the spread of conflicts when they occur.*

BG      превантивна дипломация

CS      preventivní diplomacie

DA      forebyggende diplomati

DE      vorbeugende Diplomatie

EL      προληπτική διπλωματία

ES      diplomacia preventiva

ET      ennetav diplomaatia

FI      ehkäisevä diplomaatia

FR      diplomatie préventive

GA      taidhleoireacht choisctheach

HR      preventivna diplomacija

HU      preventív diplomácia

IT	diplomazia preventiva
LT	prevencinė diplomatija
LV	preventīvā diplomātija
MT	diplomazija preventiva
NL	preventieve diplomatie
PL	dyplomacja prewencyjna
PT	diplomacia preventiva
RO	diplomație preventivă
SK	preventívna diplomacia
SL	preventivna diplomacija
SV	förebyggande diplomati

**EN political dialogue**

*The main form of interaction between states and other international actors, for the purpose of conveying each other's positions, passing on core messages and establishing relationships.*

BG политически диалог

CS politický dialog

DA politisk dialog

DE politischer Dialog

EL πολιτικός διάλογος

ES diálogo político

ET poliitiline dialoog

FI poliittinen vuoropuhelu

FR dialogue politique

GA idirphlé polaitiúil

HR politički dijalog

HU politikai párbeszéd

IT	dialogo politico
LT	politinis dialogas
LV	politiskais dialogs
MT	djalogu politiku
NL	politieke dialoog
PL	dialog polityczny
PT	diálogo político
RO	dialog politic
SK	politický dialóg
SL	politični dialog
SV	politisk dialog

**EN      crisis management operation (CMO)**

*Military or civilian operation conducted in response to a regional crisis situation for a limited period of time.*

BG      операция за управление на кризи

CS      operace pro řešení krize

DA      krisestyringsoperation

DE      Krisenbewältigungsoperation

EL      επιχείρηση διαχείρισης κρίσεων

ES      operación de gestión de crisis

ET      kriisiohjamisoperatsioon

FI      kriisinhallintaoperaatio

FR      opération de gestion de crise

GA      oibríocht bainistithe géarchéime

HR      operacija upravljanja krizom

HU      válságkezelési művelet

IT	operazione di gestione delle crisi
LT	krizių valdymo operacija
LV	krīzes pārvarēšanas operācija
MT	operazzjoni ta' maniġgar ta' kriżijiet
NL	crisisbeheersingsoperatie
PL	operacja zarządzania kryzysowego
PT	operação de gestão de crises
RO	operație de gestionare a crizelor
SK	operácia krízového riadenia
SL	operacija za krizno upravljanje
SV	krishanteringsinsats

**EN    crisis response**

*Action to address an emergency situation, crisis or emerging crisis, involving the provision of assistance to the country or countries affected.*

BG    реакция при кризи

CS    reakce na krizi

DA    kriserespons

DE    Krisenreaktion

EL    αντιμετώπιση των κρίσεων

ES    respuesta a situaciones de crisis

ET    kriisile reageerimine

FI    kriisitoiminta

FR    réaction en cas de crise

GA    freagairt i gcás géarchéime

HR    odgovor na krizu

HU    válságelhárítás

- IT      risposta alle crisi
- LT      reagavimas į krizę
- LV      reakcija uz krīzi
- MT      reazzjoni għall-kriżijiet
- NL      crisisrespons
- PL      reagowanie kryzysowe
- PT      resposta a situações de crise
- RO      răspuns în caz de criză
- SK      reakcia na krízu
- SL      krizno odzivanje
- SV      krishantering

## EN **conflict resolution**

*Methods and processes facilitating the peaceful ending of a dispute or a conflict, by meeting both sides' needs and/or by adequately addressing their interests so that they are satisfied with the outcome.*

BG разрешаване на конфликти

CS řešení konfliktů

DA konfliktløsning

DE Konfliktlösung

EL επίλυση της διένεξης

ES resolución de conflictos

ET konflikti lahendamine

FI konfliktinratkaisu

FR règlement des conflits

GA réiteach coinbhleachtaí

HR rješavanje sukoba

HU konfliktusmegoldás

IT	risoluzione dei conflitti
LT	konflikto sprendimas
LV	konfliktu risināšana
MT	riżoluzzjoni tal-konflitti
NL	conflictressing
PL	rozwiązywanie konfliktów
PT	resolução de conflitos
RO	soluționare a conflictelor
SK	riešenie konfliktov
SL	reševanje konfliktov
SV	konfliktlösning

**EN** **peacekeeping**

*Action undertaken with the consent of the main parties to a conflict to preserve peace after fighting has been halted and to assist in implementing agreements achieved by the peacemakers.*

BG поддържане на мира

CS udržování míru

DA fredsbevarelse

DE Friedenssicherung

EL διατήρηση της ειρήνης

ES mantenimiento de la paz

ET rahuvalve

FI rauhanturvaaminen

FR maintien de la paix

GA síochánaíocht

HR mirovne operacije

HU békefenntartás

IT	mantenimento della pace
LT	taikos palaikymas
LV	miera uzturēšana
MT	żamma tal-paċi
NL	vredeshandhaving
PL	utrzymywania pokoju
PT	manutenção da paz
RO	menținere a păcii
SK	udržiavanie mieru
SL	ohranjanje miru
SV	fredsbevarande

## EN **capacity building**

*Process enabling individuals, groups, organisations, institutions and/or countries to organise their systems, resources and know-how so as to be able to fulfil tasks, solve problems and achieve objectives more effectively.*

BG изграждане на капацитет

CS budování kapacit

DA kapacitetsopbygning

DE Kapazitätsaufbau

EL δημιουργία ικανοτήτων

ES capacitación

ET suutlikkuse suurendamine

FI valmiuksien kehittäminen

FR renforcement des capacités

GA fothú acmhainní

HR izgradnja sposobnosti

HU kapacitásépítés

IT	sviluppo di capacità
LT	gebėjimų stiprinimas
LV	spēju veidošana
MT	bini tal-kapaċitajiet
NL	capaciteitsopbouw
PL	budowanie zdolności
PT	desenvolvimento de capacidades
RO	consolidare a capacitateilor
SK	budovanie kapacít
SL	gradnja zmogljivosti
SV	kapacitetsuppbryggnad

**EN state-building**

*Purposeful action to develop the capacity, institutions and legitimacy of the state with a view to building an effective political process for negotiating the mutual demands of the state and societal groups.*

BG изграждане на държавност

CS budování státu

DA statsopbygning

DE Schaffung geordneter Staatlichkeit

EL συγκρότηση κράτους

ES construcción del Estado

ET riigi ülesehitamine

FI valtiorakenteiden kehittäminen

FR construction de l'État

GA fothú stáit

HR izgradnja države

HU államépítés

- 
- IT consolidamento dello Stato
- LT valstybės stiprinimas
- LV valsts veidošana
- MT bini tal-istat
- NL staatsopbouw
- PL budowanie państwości
- PT construçāo do Estado
- RO construcție statală
- SK budovanie štátu
- SL oblikovanje države
- SV statsbyggande

**EN security sector reform (SSR)**

*Transformation of a country's security system to make it more consistent with democratic standards and sound principles of good governance and the rule of law.*

BG реформа в сектора за сигурност

CS reforma bezpečnostního sektoru

DA sikkerhedssektorreform

DE Reform des Sicherheitssektors

EL μεταρρύθμιση του τομέα της ασφάλειας

ES reforma del sector de la seguridad

ET julgeolekusektori reform

FI turvallisuusalan uudistus

FR réforme du secteur de la sécurité

GA athchóiriú na hearnála slándála

HR reforma sigurnosnog sektora

HU a biztonsági ágazat reformja

IT	riforma del settore della sicurezza
LT	saugumo sektorius reforma
LV	drošības sektora reforma
MT	riforma tas-settur tas-sigurtà
NL	hervorming van de veiligheidssector
PL	reforma sektora bezpieczeństwa
PT	reforma do sector da segurança
RO	reformă a sectorului de securitate
SK	reforma sektora bezpečnosti
SL	reforma varnostnega sektorja
SV	reform av säkerhetssektorn

**EN** **disarmament, demobilisation and reintegration (DDR)**

*Process aimed at contributing to security and stability in a post-conflict environment by addressing the needs of ex-combatants.*

**BG** разоръжаване, демобилизация и реинтеграция

**CS** odzbrojení, demobilizace a opětovné začlenění

**DA** afvæbning, demobilisering og reintegration

**DE** Entwaffnung, Demobilisierung und Reintegration

**EL** αφοπλισμός, αποστράτευση και επανένταξη

**ES** desarme, desmovilización y reintegración

**ET** desarmeerimine, demobiliseerimine ja taasintegreerimine

**FI** aseistariisunta, demobilisaatio ja yhteiskuntaan sopeuttaminen

**FR** désarmement, démobilisation et réintégration

GA	dí-armáil, díshlóghadh agus athimeascadh
HR	razoružanje, demobilizacija i reintegracija
HU	lefegyverzés, leszerelés és reintegráció
IT	disarmo, smobilitazione e reinserimento
LT	nusiginklavimas, demobilizacija ir reintegracija
LV	atbruņošanās, demobilizācija un reintegrācija
MT	dizarm, demobilizzazzjoni u reintegrazzjoni
NL	ontwapening, demobilisatie en reïntegratie
PL	rozbójnenie, demobilizacja i reintegracja
PT	desarmamento, desmobilização e reintegração
RO	dezarmare, demobilizare și reintegrare
SK	odzbrojenie, demobilizácia a reintegrácia
SL	razorožitev, demobilizacija in ponovna vključitev
SV	avväpning, demobilisering och återanpassning

**EN humanitarian aid**

*Material or logistic assistance provided to people in distress, typically in crisis situations.*

BG хуманитарна помощ

CS humanitární pomoc

DA humanitær bistand

DE humanitäre Hilfe

EL ανθρωπιστική βοήθεια

ES ayuda humanitaria

ET humanitaarabi

FI humanitaarinen apu

FR aide humanitaire

GA cabhair dhaonnúil

HR humanitarna pomoć

HU humanitárius segítségnyújtás

IT	aiuto umanitario
LT	humanitarinė pagalba
LV	humānā palīdzība
MT	għajjnuna umanitarja
NL	humanitaire hulp
PL	pomoc humanitarna
PT	ajuda humanitária
RO	ajutor umanitar
SK	humanitárna pomoc
SL	humanitarna pomoč
SV	humanitär bistånd

**EN    human rights dialogue**

*Regular dialogue on human rights issues between the EU and third countries or regional organisations.*

BG	диалог по правата на човека
CS	dialog o lidských právech
DA	menneskerettighedsdialog
DE	Menschenrechtsdialog
EL	διάλογος για τα ανθρώπινα δικαιώματα
ES	diálogo sobre derechos humanos
ET	inimõiguste dialoog
FI	ihmisoikeusvuoropuhelu
FR	dialogue sur les droits de l'homme
GA	idirphlé maidir le cearta an duine
HR	dijalog o ljudskim pravima
HU	emberi jogi párbeszéd

IT	dialogo sui diritti umani
LT	dialogas žmogaus teisių klausimais
LV	cilvēktiesību dialogs
MT	djalogu dwar id-drittijiet tal-bniedem
NL	mensenrechtendialoog
PL	dialog dotyczący praw człowieka
PT	diálogo sobre direitos humanos
RO	dialog privind drepturile omului
SK	dialóg o ľudských правach
SL	dialog o človekovih pravicah
SV	människorättsdialog

**EN      civil society organisation (CSO)**

*Citizens' association that provides benefits, services and/or political representation to specific groups within society.*

BG      организация на гражданското общество

CS      organizace občanské společnosti

DA      civilsamfundsorganisation

DE      Organisation der Zivilgesellschaft

EL      οργάνωση της κοινωνίας των πολιτών

ES      organización de la sociedad civil

ET      kodanikuühiskonna organisatsioon

FI      kansalaisjärjestö

FR      organisation de la société civile

GA      eagraíocht de chuid na sochaí sibhialta

HR      organizacija civilnog društva

HU      civil társadalmi szervezet

IT	organizzazione della società civile
LT	pilietinės visuomenės organizacija
LV	pilsoniskās sabiedrības organizācija
MT	organizzazzjoni tas-soċjetà ċivili
NL	maatschappelijke organisatie
PL	organizacja społeczeństwa obywatelskiego
PT	organizaçāo da sociedade civil
RO	organizație a societății civile
SK	organizácia občianskej spoločnosti
SL	organizacija civilne družbe
SV	civilsamhällsorganisation

**EN EU election observation mission  
(EU EOM)**

*EU mission assessing all aspects of the electoral process.*

BG	мисия на ЕС за наблюдение на избори
CS	volební pozorovatelská mise EU
DA	EU-valgobserationsmission
DE	EU-Wahlbeobachtungsmission
EL	αποστολή της ΕΕ για την παρακολούθηση των εκλογών
ES	misión de observación electoral de la UE
ET	ELi valimisvaatlusmissioon
FI	EU:n vaalitarkkailuvaltuuskunta
FR	mission d'observation électorale de l'UE
GA	misean AE breathnóireachta toghchán
HR	misija EU-a za promatranje izbora
HU	az EU választási megfigyelő missziója

IT	missione di osservazione elettorale dell'UE
LT	ES rinkimų stebėjimo misija
LV	ES vēlēšanu novērošanas misija
MT	missjoni ta' osservazzjoni elettorali tal-UE
NL	verkiezingswaarnemingsmissie van de EU
PL	misja obserwacji wyborów z ramienia UE
PT	missão de observação eleitoral da UE
RO	misiune a UE de observare a alegerilor
SK	volebná pozorovateľská misia EÚ
SL	misija EU za opazovanje volitev
SV	EU:s valobservatörsuppdrag

**EN    restrictive measure**

*Diplomatic or economic sanction applied by the EU, under the Common Foreign and Security Policy, against the government, a non-state entity or an individual of a third country.*

BG    ограничителна мярка

CS    omezující opatření

DA    restriktiv foranstaltung

DE    restriktive Maßnahme

EL    περιοριστικό μέτρο

ES    medida restrictiva

ET    piirav meede

FI    rajoittava toimenpide

FR    mesure restrictive

GA    beart sriantach

HR    mjera ograničavanja

HU    korlátozó intézkedés

IT	misura restrittiva
LT	ribojamoji priemonė
LV	ierobežojošs pasākums
MT	miżura restrittiva
NL	beperkende maatregel
PL	środek ograniczający
PT	medida restritiva
RO	măsură restrictivă
SK	reštriktívne opatrenie
SL	omejevalni ukrep
SV	restriktiv åtgärd

**EN    visa ban**

*Restrictive measure imposed at EU level, whereby Member States refuse to issue entry visas to prevent a pre-identified third-country national from entering or transiting through their territory.*

BG    забрана за издаване на виза

CS    zákaz vydávání víz

DA    visumforbud

DE    Visumsperre

EL    απαγόρευση χορήγησης θεώρησης

ES    prohibición de visado

ET    viisakeeld

FI    viisumikielto

FR    interdiction de visa

GA    toirmeasc víosa

HR    odbijanje izdavanja vize

HU    vízumtilalom

IT	divieto di concessione del visto
LT	draudimas išduoti vizą
LV	vīzu aizliegums
MT	projbizzjoni ta' viža
NL	visumverbod
PL	zakaz wydawania wiz
PT	proibição de visto
RO	interdicție de acordare a vizelor
SK	zákaz vydávania víz
SL	prepoved izdajanja vizumov
SV	viseringsförbud

**EN    freezing of assets**

*Restrictive measure temporarily prohibiting the transfer, conversion, disposition or movement of property or temporarily assuming custody or control of property on the basis of an order issued by a court or other competent authority.*

BG    замразяване на активи

CS    zmrazení majetku

DA    indefrysning af aktiver

DE    Einfrieren von Vermögenswerten

EL    δέσμευση περιουσιακών στοιχείων

ES    inmovilización de bienes

ET    vara külmutamine

FI    omaisuuden jäädyttäminen

FR    gel des avoirs

GA    calcadh sócmhainní

HR    zamrzavanje imovine

HU    vagyon eszközök befagyasztása

IT	congelamento dei beni
LT	turto įšaldymas
LV	aktīvu iesaldēšana
MT	iffriżar tal-assi
NL	bevriezen van tegoeden
PL	zamrożenie aktywów
PT	congelamento de bens
RO	îngheṭare a activelor
SK	zmrazenie aktív
SL	zamrznitev sredstev
SV	frysning av tillgångar

**EN      arms embargo**

*Restrictive measure prohibiting the transfer of weapons to a particular country.*

BG      оръжейно ембарго

CS      zbrojní embargo

DA      våbenembargo

DE      Waffenembargo

EL      εμπάργκο οπλων

ES      embargo de armas

ET      relvaembargo

FI      asevientikielto

FR      embargo sur les armes

GA      lánchosc ar onnmhairíú arm

HR      embargo na oružje

HU      fegyverembargó

IT	embargo sulle armi
LT	ginklų embargas
LV	ieroču embargo
MT	embargo fuq l-armi
NL	wapenembargo
PL	embargo na broń
PT	embargo ao armamento
RO	embargo asupra armelor
SK	zbrojné embargo
SL	embargo na orožje
SV	vapenembargo

## **EN EU Code of Conduct on Arms Exports**

*Document setting out criteria for  
the export of conventional arms  
and establishing a notification and  
consultation mechanism for denials.*

BG	Кодекс за поведение на ЕС при износа на оръжие
CS	Kodex chování EU pro vývoz zbraní
DA	EU-adfærdskodeks for våbeneksport
DE	EU-Verhaltenskodex für Waffenausfuhren
EL	Κώδικας δεοντολογίας της ΕΕ για την εξαγωγή όπλων
ES	Código de Conducta de la UE en materia de exportación de armas
ET	ELi relvaekspordi toimimisjuhend
FI	EU:n käytännäisäännöt aseiden viennistä
FR	code de conduite de l'UE en matière d'exportation d'armements
GA	an Cód Iompair AE maidir le hOnnmhairiú Arm

HR	Kodeks ponašanja EU-a pri izvozu oružja
HU	az EU magatartási kódexe a fegyverkivitelről
IT	codice di condotta dell'UE per le esportazioni di armi
LT	ES elgesio kodeksas ginklų eksporto srityje
LV	ES Rīcības kodekss attiecībā uz ieroču eksportu
MT	Kodiċi ta' Kondotta tal-UE dwar l-Esportazzjoni ta' Armi
NL	EU-gedragscode betreffende wapenuitvoer
PL	Kodeks postępowania UE w sprawie wywozu uzbrojenia
PT	Código de Conduta da UE relativo à Exportação de Armas
RO	Codul de conduită al UE privind exporturile de arme
SK	Kódex správania EÚ pre vývoz zbraní
SL	kodeks ravnjanja EU glede izvoza orožja
SV	EU:s uppförandekod för vapenexport

**EN EU Strategy against the Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction**

*Strategy adopted to prevent, deter, halt and, where possible, eliminate the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction worldwide.*

**BG Стратегия на ЕС срещу разпространението на оръжия за масово унищожение**

**CS strategie EU proti šíření zbraní hromadného ničení**

**DA EU-strategi mod spredning af masseødelæggelsesvåben**

**DE EU-Strategie gegen die Verbreitung von Massenvernichtungswaffen**

**EL Στρατηγική της ΕΕ κατά της διάδοσης των όπλων μαζικής καταστροφής**

**ES Estrategia de la UE contra la proliferación de armas de destrucción masiva**

**ET massihävitusratelvade leviku vastane ELi strateegia**

**FI joukkotuhoaseiden leviämisen vastainen EU:n strategia**

**FR stratégie de l'UE contre la prolifération des armes de destruction massive**

GA	an Straitéis AE i gcoinne leathadh arm ollscriosta
HR	Strategija EU-a za sprečavanje širenja oružja za masovno uništenje
HU	az EU stratégiája a tömegpusztító fegyverek elterjedése ellen
IT	strategia dell'UE contro la proliferazione delle armi di distruzione di massa
LT	ES kovos su masinio naikinimo ginklų platinimu strategija
LV	ES Stratēģija masu iznīcināšanas ieroču izplatīšanas novēršanai
MT	Strategija tal-UE kontra l-Proliferazzjoni tal-Armi ta' Qerda Massiva
NL	EU-strategie tegen de verspreiding van massavernietigingswapens
PL	strategia UE przeciw rozprzestrzenianiu broni masowego rażenia
PT	Estratégia da UE contra a Proliferação de Armas de Destruição Maciça
RO	Strategia UE împotriva proliferării armelor de distrugere în masă
SK	stratégia EÚ proti šíreniu zbraní hromadného ničenia
SL	strategija EU proti širjenju orožja za množično uničevanje
SV	EU:s strategi mot spridning av massförstörelsevapen

## EN    Eastern Partnership (EaP)

*Joint initiative between the EU and six Eastern European partner countries (Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova and Ukraine) to promote democracy and increase political, economic and cultural links between the participants.*

BG    Източно партньорство

CS    Východní partnerství

DA    østligt partnerskab

DE    Östliche Partnerschaft

EL    ανατολική εταιρική σχέση

ES    Asociación Oriental

ET    idapartnerlus

FI    itäinen kumppanuus

FR    partenariat oriental

GA    Comhpháirtíocht an Oirthir

HR    Istočno partnerstvo

HU    keleti partnerség

IT	partenariato orientale
LT	Rytų partnerystė
LV	Austrumu partnerība
MT	Sħubija tal-Lvant
NL	Oostelijk Partnerschap
PL	Partnerstwo Wschodnie
PT	Parceria Oriental
RO	Parteneriatul estic
SK	Východné partnerstvo
SL	vzhodno partnerstvo
SV	det östliga partnerskapet

**EN European Neighbourhood Policy (ENP)**

*EU policy aimed at strengthening stability, security and prosperity in Europe's neighbouring regions and preventing new dividing lines developing between the EU and its neighbours.*

BG	европейска политика за съседство
CS	evropská politika sousedství
DA	europæisk naboskabspolitik
DE	Europäische Nachbarschaftspolitik
EL	Ευρωπαϊκή Πολιτική Γειτονίας
ES	Política Europea de Vecindad
ET	Euroopa naabruspoliitika
FI	Euroopan naapuruuspolitiikka
FR	politique européenne de voisinage
GA	Beartas Comharsanachta na hEorpa
HR	europska politika susjedstva
HU	európai szomszédságpolitika

IT	politica europea di vicinato
LT	Europos kaimynystės politika
LV	Eiropas kaimiņattiecību politika
MT	Politika Ewropea tal-Vičinat
NL	Europees nabuurschapsbeleid
PL	europejska polityka sąsiedztwa
PT	política europeia de vizinhança
RO	politica europeană de vecinătate
SK	európska susedská politika
SL	evropska sosedska politika
SV	den europeiska grannskapspolitiken

**EN European Neighbourhood Instrument (ENI)**

*Instrument proposed for funding the European Neighbourhood Policy in the period 2014–2020.*

**BG Европейски инструмент за съседство**

**CS evropský nástroj sousedství**

**DA europæisk naboskabsinstrument**

**DE Europäisches Nachbarschaftsinstrument**

**EL Ευρωπαϊκός μηχανισμός γειτονίας**

**ES Instrumento Europeo de Vecindad**

**ET Euroopa naabruspoliitika  
rahastamisvahend**

**FI Euroopan naapuruusväline**

**FR instrument européen de voisinage**

**GA an Ionstraim Eorpach Comharsanachta**

**HR Europski instrument za susjedstvo**

**HU Európai Szomszédsági Támogatási Eszköz**

IT	strumento europeo di vicinato
LT	Europos kaimynystės priemonė
LV	Eiropas kaimiņattiecību instruments
MT	Strument Ewropew ta' Viċinat
NL	Europees nabuurschapsinstrument
PL	Europejski Instrument Sąsiedztwa
PT	Instrumento Europeu de Vizinhança
RO	Instrumentul european de vecinătate
SK	nástroj európskeho susedstva
SL	evropski instrument sosedstva
SV	det europeiska grannskapsinstrumentet

## **EN    development cooperation**

*Policy aimed at poverty reduction, sustainable economic and social development and the smooth and gradual integration of developing countries into the world economy.*

BG    сътрудничество за развитие

CS    rozvojová spolupráce

DA    udviklingssamarbejde

DE    Entwicklungszusammenarbeit

EL    συνεργασία για την ανάπτυξη

ES    cooperación para el desarrollo

ET    arengukoostöö

FI    kehitysyhteistyö

FR    coopération au développement

GA    comhar don fhobairt

HR    razvojna suradnja

HU    fejlesztési együttműködés

IT	cooperazione allo sviluppo
LT	vystomasis bendradarbiavimas
LV	sadarbība attīstības jomā
MT	kooperazzjoni għall-iżvilupp
NL	ontwikkelingssamenwerking
PL	współpraca na rzecz rozwoju
PT	cooperação para o desenvolvimento
RO	cooperare pentru dezvoltare
SK	rozvojová spolupráca
SL	razvojno sodelovanje
SV	utvecklingssamarbete

**EN European Development Fund (EDF)**

*Main financial instrument for providing Union development cooperation aid for projects in the African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP) countries and the overseas countries and territories (OCTs).*

BG	Европейски фонд за развитие
CS	Evropský rozvojový fond
DA	Den Europæiske Udviklingsfond
DE	Europäischer Entwicklungsfonds
EL	Ευρωπαϊκό Ταμείο Ανάπτυξης
ES	Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo
ET	Euroopa Arengufond
FI	Euroopan kehitysrahasto
FR	Fonds européen de développement
GA	an Ciste Eorpach Forbraíochta
HR	Europski razvojni fond
HU	Európai Fejlesztési Alap

IT	Fondo europeo di sviluppo
LT	Europos plėtros fondas
LV	Eiropas Attīstības fonds
MT	Fond Ewropew għall-Iżvilupp
NL	Europees Ontwikkelingsfonds
PL	Europejski Fundusz Rozwoju
PT	Fundo Europeu de Desenvolvimento
RO	Fondul european de dezvoltare
SK	Európsky rozvojový fond
SL	Evropski razvojni sklad
SV	Europeiska utvecklingsfonden

**EN      Economic Partnership Agreement (EPA)**

*Trade and development agreement negotiated between the EU and African, Caribbean and Pacific regions aimed at promoting sustainable development, building a regional market and eliminating poverty.*

BG	споразумение за икономическо партньорство
CS	dohoda o hospodářském partnerství
DA	økonomisk partnerskabsaftale
DE	Wirtschaftspartnerschaftsabkommen
EL	συμφωνία οικονομικής εταιρικής σχέσης
ES	acuerdo de asociación económica
ET	majanduspartnerlusleping
FI	talouskumppanuussopimus
FR	accord de partenariat économique
GA	an Comhaontú um Chomhpháirtíocht Eacnamaíoch
HR	sporazum o gospodarskom partnerstvu
HU	gazdasági partnerségi megállapodás

IT	accordo di partenariato economico
LT	ekonominės partnerystės susitarimas
LV	ekonomisko partnerattiecību nolīgums
MT	Ftehim ta' Šhubija Ekonomika
NL	economische partnerschapsovereenkomst
PL	umowa o partnerstwie gospodarczym
PT	acordo de parceria económica
RO	acord de parteneriat economic
SK	dohoda o hospodárskom partnerstve
SL	sporazum o gospodarskem partnerstvu
SV	avtal om ekonomiskt partnerskap

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